

BEYOND SURVIVING

TOOLS FOR THRIVING



HOW SHOULD I USE THIS GUIDE?

This guide was designed for burn care professionals, burn survivors and their loved ones alike. It provides concrete tools to increase social confidence and control. It can be taught/learned in sections to allow time for practice and mastery.

FOR PROFESSIONALS

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FOR PROFESSIONALS

INTRODUCING BEHAVIORAL TOOLS



An important aspect of patient care is introducing the topic of community reentry and the potential challenges for the patient and family. Some teachable moments appear daily when giving medication, offering a snack, a trip off the unit to x-ray, or later in the evening when the unit may be quieter. Below are some examples to assist you to develop your own personal delivery style.

THE INITIAL CONVERSATION

"Mr. Brown, you know in a few days you'll be discharged. I was wondering how are you feeling about going home? (*wait for the answer*) Some people have found that leaving the burn center is a little scary. For one thing, you will have to adjust to doing more for yourself. The other adjustment is that you'll be noticed a lot more than before because of your burns (the bandages, pressure garments.) Some people may ask what happened and others will look at you or even stare...because most people just haven't known someone with a burn so they are a little curious and compassionate. We do have some tools to help you so it isn't such a challenge. Would you like to discuss them now?"

THE S.T.E.P.S. TOOL

"Bob, when people leave the burn center and begin going out in the community, sometimes they feel a little uncomfortable at first because of the attention from people. How you present yourself will affect how people respond to you. For example, if I came in today with my shoulders slumped, had no eye contact with you, and didn't smile, you and I would have a hard time communicating because you would feel uncomfortable with my behavior. So, we have a tool called STEPS that are behavioral skills that can really help you project confidence in yourself. I'd like to go over the STEPS tool now if that's ok?"

THE RYR TOOL

"Ms. Gomez, soon you'll be going home, and I wanted you to be prepared to go out in public again. Because many people don't know anything about burns, they may come up and ask about your injury. People don't mean to be rude; they're usually just curious and compassionate. Sometimes people may approach you in the grocery store, walking through a mall, or even at a restaurant. I want to give you a tool to help you with questions called Rehearse Your Responses or RYR. We find if patients are prepared in advance with just 3 simple sentences, you'll feel more at ease and not be taken off guard. Would you like me to go over it with you now?"

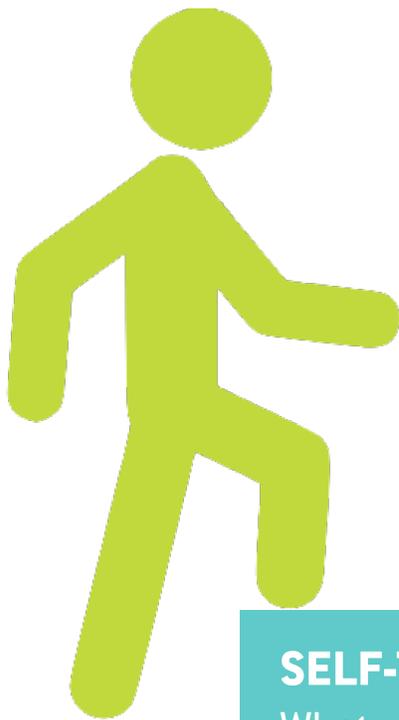
THE STARING TOOL

"Emma, when you go home, it's important for you to start going out to do your usual activities. This is important for your total recovery. Some people in the community have not seen someone with a burn injury before. They may be so curious about your injury that they may stare at you. People don't mean to be rude. We want you to be prepared and have a tool to help you to manage any staring that may occur. It will help you feel in control of each social situation, feel more at ease wherever you go and not be surprised. Would you like me to show the tool to you now?"

SECTION 1

S.T.E.P.S. TOOL

STEPS is a simple and effective tool for anyone affected by a burn injury. We can influence how people respond to us when meeting strangers; entering new social, work, or school situations; or going into public places. By using STEPS, we project confidence and send the message to others that we are self-assured.



SMILE.
Warm + kind.

POSTURE.
Up/shoulders back.

EYE CONTACT.
Look 'em in the eye.

VOICE.
Friendly + enthusiastic.

SELF-TALK.
What we say + believe about ourselves.

- **Try practicing STEPS in front of a mirror.**

It takes practice until it becomes authentic, natural, and part of your daily life.

- **Imagine you are producing a TV commercial of yourself.**

Use STEPS to produce the confident and comfortable image you want to project to your audience. *You* have control over the image your audience views.

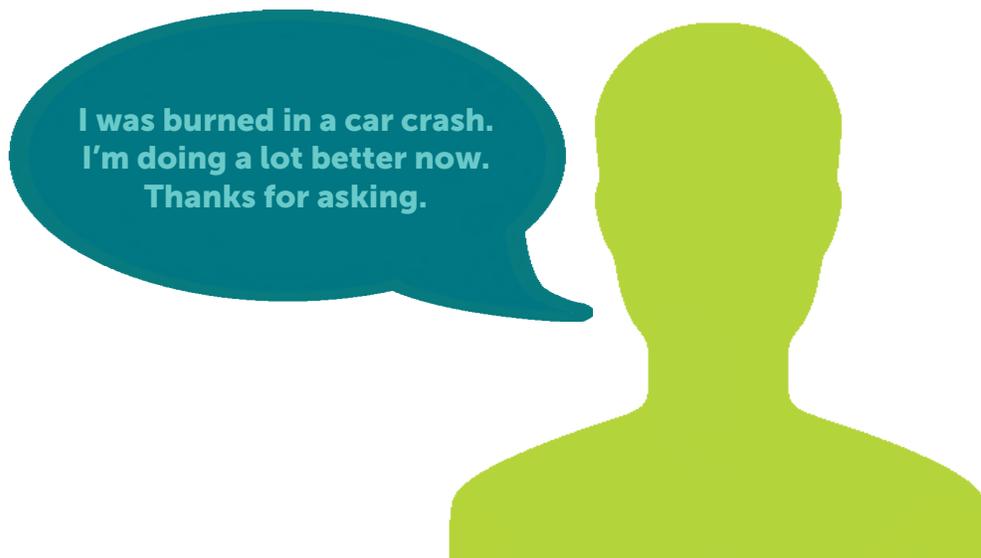
SECTION 2

RYR TOOL

REHEARSE YOUR RESPONSES (RYR) is a helpful tool to use when people ask questions about you or your loved one. People with burns and their family members often report feeling awkward, angry, or embarrassed when strangers ask questions about their burns and injury.

Write and memorize a 3-sentence response.

This tool can increase your social comfort and confidence when you're asked unexpected questions. By using RYR, you can approach social situations and respond calmly to questions with courtesy, kindness, and warmth.



- **“That’s all I care to discuss today. I’m sure you understand.”**

If a person requests more information and you don't want to provide details, use this response. Smile warmly at the person and walk away.

- **Practice your RYR in front of a mirror.**

Be sure to use your STEPS! *Self-Talk*: “I can handle this easily and confidently.” Speak in a friendly *Tone of Voice* and make *Eye Contact*. Use good *Posture*, and give people a confident *Smile*.

SECTION 2

RYR TOOL



WRITE YOUR OWN. Remember, if a person requests more information and you choose not to talk more, politely respond with *"I don't want to talk about it anymore today. Thanks."* or *"That's all I care to discuss today. I'm sure you understand."* Smile warmly and walk away.

I was burned in a house fire.

I was burned a few months ago.

FIRST SENTENCE

How you were burned / When you were burned.

I'm getting better all the time and still having surgeries.

I'm doing better now.

SECOND SENTENCE

How you are doing now.

Thanks for your concern.

Thanks for asking.

THIRD SENTENCE

Ending the conversation.



I had a burn injury. I don't want to talk about it right now.

LOW ENERGY

Memorize another option for when you don't feel up to questions.

SECTION 3

STARING TOOL



STARING IS A FACT OF LIFE

Before a burn injury, you probably shopped, attended movies, and walked through malls rather anonymously. Life changes abruptly after a burn injury. After discharge from the hospital, there could be unwanted attention. Using the tools found in this packet can help both survivors and family members to have concrete skills to deal with these challenges.

It is a reality of life that looking different draws attention. Our thoughts and self-talk can create all kinds of rationale about why people stare. Patients and family members can keep in mind that it seems to be part of human nature to look at people with some type of difference. People often stare out of curiosity or concern, and very few stare to be rude.

We can take responsibility for our reactions to staring. Do not give power over your life to people you do not know and may never see again. This makes strangers more important than you are. Continuing to focus on whether people are staring at us prevents us from living in the present. Being fully involved in life without concerns about what others think or do increases the joy of life's journey. By using these tools, you will increase your social comfort and confidence when someone stares.

Some places where staring may occur include: while standing in lines, sitting in restaurants, shopping, and walking among large crowds. These activities may seem awkward and scary at first. Until one is more comfortable and confident, taking a family member or friend along may ease anxiety.

WHEN SOMEONE STARES

The easiest and fastest way to stop the uncomfortable moment is to use the following tools:

Stand up straight, look the person in the eye, smile, and confidently say, "Hey, what's up?" or "Hi, nice day, isn't it?" or any friendly small talk that feels natural to you.

The person staring usually responds in an equally friendly way, speaks to you, and the staring ends. By smiling and speaking to someone who is staring, you change the energy of the interaction and the person sees you as a person rather than focusing on your burn injury.

SECTION 4

CHANGING THE SUBJECT



THE ART OF CHANGING THE SUBJECT

Removing the attention away from your burn injury to another subject. Develop several conversation starters that you memorize and use.

- “That’s a very nice shirt (dress, sweater, coat, etc) you are wearing. did you buy it around here?”
- “Do you shop here a lot?”
- “We’re having some really great (or terrible) weather today, aren’t we?”
- “I really like this restaurant. How about you?”
- “How ‘bout those Cowboys?”

PREPARE AND PRACTICE

Use these life situations or ones that have happened to you.

- A lady at the grocery store sees you, walks over to you and kindly asks, “Oh, I bet you were in a bad accident.”
- Walking to school, a child says, “You really look bad!”
- In the check out line at a department store, a girl and her mom keep staring at you.
- A student across from you in class asks, “What did you do to yourself?”
- As you walk down the aisle while boarding a bus, train, or plane, several people take a long look at you.
- At a mall someone walks up and suddenly asks, “Hey, what happened to you?”
- While waiting in a medical office, you notice several people staring at you.

WHAT TOOLS WOULD YOU USE?